Supplementary Table SII. Newcastle-Ottawa Quality Assessment Scale scores for the included case-control studies

First author Publication year	**Selection**				**Comparability**	**Exposure**			**Total score**
	Is the case definition adequate?	Representativeness of the cases	Selection of Controls	Definition of Controls	Comparability of cases and controls on the basis of the design or analysis	Ascertainment of exposure	Same method of ascertainment for cases and controls	Non-Response rate	
Parazzini 1997	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	7
Soler 1999	*	*	*	*		*	*		6
Chen 2017	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8
Michels 2019	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		7
Staples 2020	*	*	*	*	**		*	*	8
Alrobaiq 2023	*	*		*	*	*	*		6

Supplementary Table SIII. Newcastle-Ottawa Quality Assessment Scale scores for the included cohort studies

First author Publication year	**Selection**				**Comparability**	**Outcome**			**Total score**
	Representativeness of the exposed cohort	Selection of the non-exposed cohort	Ascertainment of exposure	Demonstration that outcome of interest was not present at start of study	Comparability of cohorts on the basis of the design or analysis	Assessment of outcome	Was follow-up long enough for outcomes to occur	Adequacy of follow-up of cohort	
Brinton 2007	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	8
Chia 2013	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8
Huang 2016	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		7